

IGCSE Biology (9-1) Specification 5(d)

(d) Cloning

Students should:

- **5.17B** describe the process of micropropagation (tissue culture) in which explants are grown in vitro
- **5.18B** understand how micropropagation can be used to produce commercial quantities of genetically identical plants with desirable characteristics
- **5.19B** describe the stages in the production of cloned mammals involving the introduction of a diploid nucleus from a mature cell into an enucleated egg cell, illustrated by Dolly the sheep
- **5.20B** understand how cloned transgenic animals can be used to produce human proteins

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