

IGCSE Biology (9-1) Specification 2(b)

(b) Cell structure

Students should:

- **2.2** describe cell structures, including the nucleus, cytoplasm, cell membrane, cell wall, mitochondria, chloroplasts, ribosomes and vacuole
- **2.3** describe the functions of the nucleus, cytoplasm, cell membrane, cell wall, mitochondria, chloroplasts, ribosomes and vacuole
- **2.4** know the similarities and differences in the structure of plant and animal cells
- 2.5B explain the importance of cell differentiation in the development of specialised cells
- 2.6B understand the advantages and disadvantages of using stem cells in medicine